

## Insulin(cattle)

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-P1156
<b>CAS No.:</b>	11070-73-8
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>254</sub> H <sub>377</sub> N <sub>65</sub> O <sub>75</sub> S <sub>6</sub>
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	5733.49
<b>Sequence:</b>	Phe-Val-Asn-Gln-His-Leu-Cys-Gly-Ser-His-Leu-Val-Glu-Ala-Leu-Tyr-Leu-Val-Cys-Gly-Glu-Arg-Gly-Phe-Phe-Tyr-Thr-Pro-Lys-Ala. Gly-Ile-Val-Glu-Gln-Cys-Cys-Ala-Ser-Val-Cys-Ser-Leu-Tyr-Gln-Leu-Glu-Asn-Tyr-Cys-Asn (Disulfide bridge: Cys7-Cys7', Cys19-Cys20', Cys6')
<b>Sequence Shortening:</b>	FVNQHLGSHLVEALYLVCGERGFFYTPKA. GIVEQCCASVCSLYQLENYCN (Disulfide bridge : Cys7-Cys7', Cys19-Cys20', Cys6'-Cys11')
<b>Target:</b>	Insulin Receptor
<b>Pathway:</b>	Protein Tyrosine Kinase/RTK
<b>Storage:</b>	Sealed storage, away from moisture Powder    -80°C    2 years -20°C    1 year  * In solvent : -80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month (sealed storage, away from moisture)

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### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

#### In Vitro

H<sub>2</sub>O : 40 mg/mL (6.98 mM; ultrasonic and adjust pH to 2 with HCl)  
H<sub>2</sub>O : 10 mg/mL (1.74 mM; ultrasonic and warming and adjust pH to 3 with HCl and heat to 60°C)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent		Mass		
	Concentration		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM		0.1744 mL	0.8721 mL	1.7441 mL
	5 mM		0.0349 mL	0.1744 mL	0.3488 mL
	10 mM		---	---	---

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

#### Description

Insulin cattle (Insulin from bovine pancreas) is a two-chain polypeptide hormone produced in vivo in the pancreatic  $\beta$  cells. Insulin cattle has often been used as growth supplement in culturing cells.

#### In Vitro

Two-chain polypeptide hormone produced by the  $\beta$ -cells of pancreatic islets. The  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  chains are joined by two interchain disulfide bonds. The  $\alpha$  chain contains an intrachain disulfide bond. Insulin regulates glucose uptake into muscle and fat cells by recruiting membrane glucose transporter Glut-4 to cell surface. Insulin cattle has often been used as growth supplement in culturing cells at the concentration ranging from 1 to 10  $\mu$ g/mL of medium.  
MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

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## CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Genome Biol. 2023 Mar 29;24(1):61.
- Stem Cells Int. 2022 Sep 20;2022:2760899.
- J Proteomics. 2023 Mar 24;104889.
- Adipocyte. 2022 Dec;11(1):562-571.
- SSRN. 2022.

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## REFERENCES

[1]. Yousefi R, et al. Aspirin-mediated acetylation induces structural alteration and aggregation of bovine pancreaticinsulin. J Biomol Struct Dyn. 2016;34(2):362-75.

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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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